

# Taking on Tier 1 & Tier 2 Simultaneously

Webinar hosted by

*Character Strong*  .....

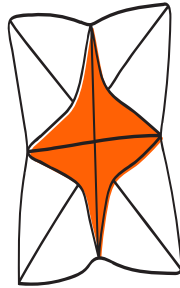
Implementation  
Supports .....

## 4 Corners

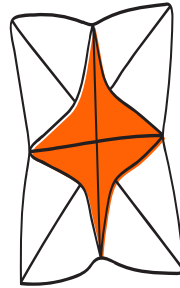


**Choose a number** to reveal 4 images. Share which image best reflects your personality or mood today.

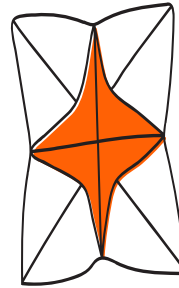
1



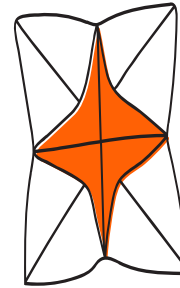
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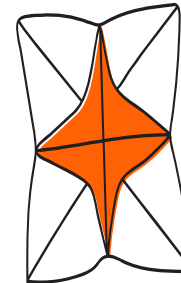
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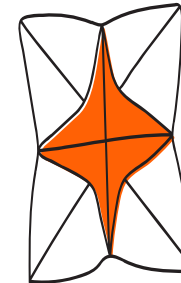
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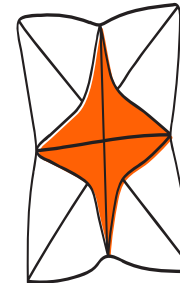
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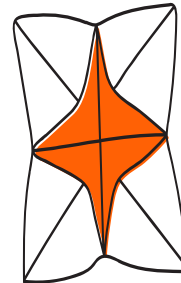
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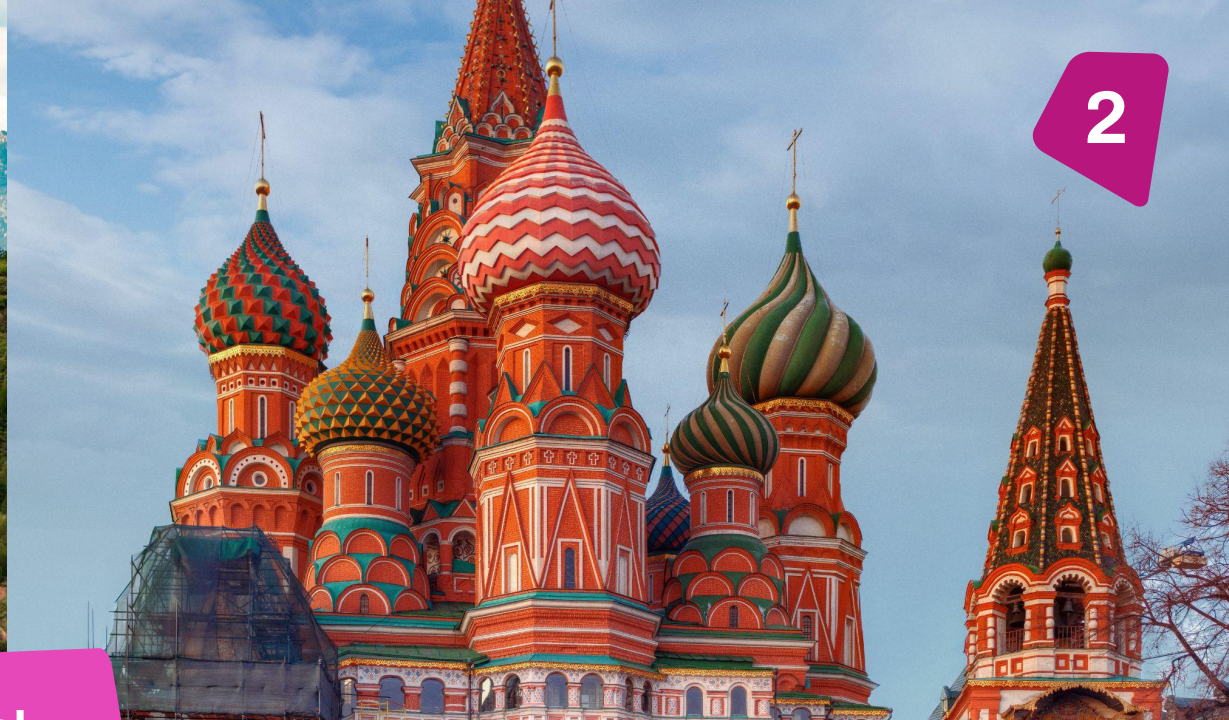




1



2



Go Back

3



4

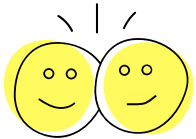




# Before we Begin



This webinar is being recorded and attendees are in Listen Only mode



Links and resources will be shared in the chat



Use the chat or Q&A feature to engage today



# During the Webinar



Clarity around why to take on Tier 1 & Tier 2 in an MTSS Framework



Understanding robust Tier 1 & Tier 2 Supports



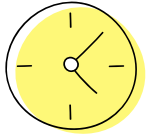
How to coordinate supports across the Tiers



# After the Webinar



We will be sending out the slides in PDF format



We will send the recording so you can watch later or share with colleagues



Get the support based on your needs, including signing up for a **call or demo!**



“There comes a point where we need to stop just pulling people out of the river. We need to go upstream and find out why they're falling in.”

— Desmond Tutu



What are the implications of kicking the Tier 2 can down the road?



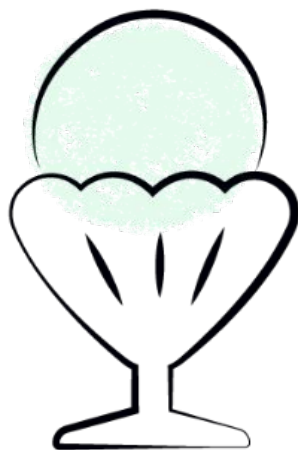


**Do you believe in**  
**PREVENTION?**



# Layering of Supports

Start with a strong base  
Layer supports in addition to the base (not in replacement of the base)  
More individualization as students needs increase/intensify



**Tier 1**



**Tier 2**



**Tier 3**



# WTF

## Wait-to-Fail Two Levels

Students who **do not access the foundational experiences** they need to promote belonging, well-being, engagement, and academic growth

**Tier 1**

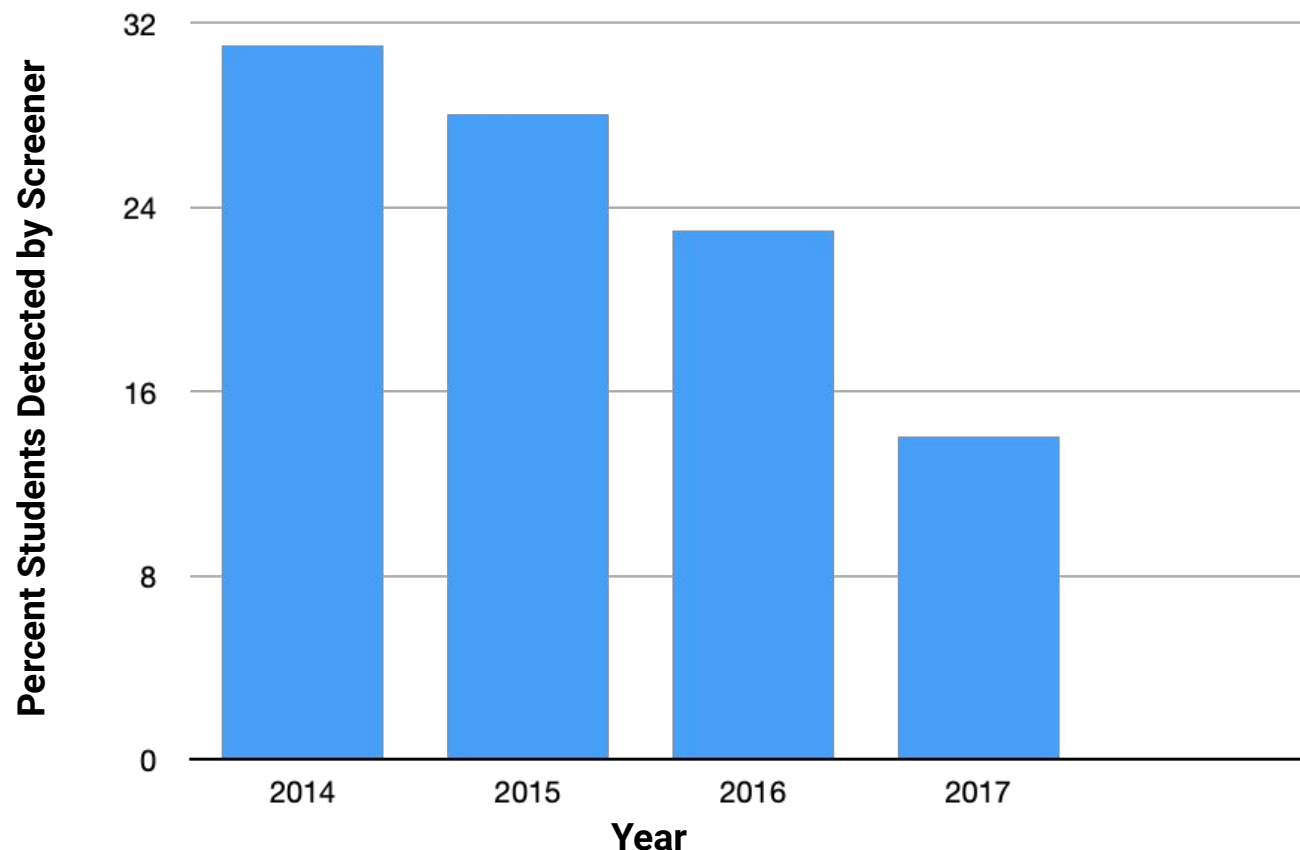
Students with needs for additional support who are **unable to access early, timely intervention** as close to the time when the need emerges

**Tier 2**



# Agree or Disagree?

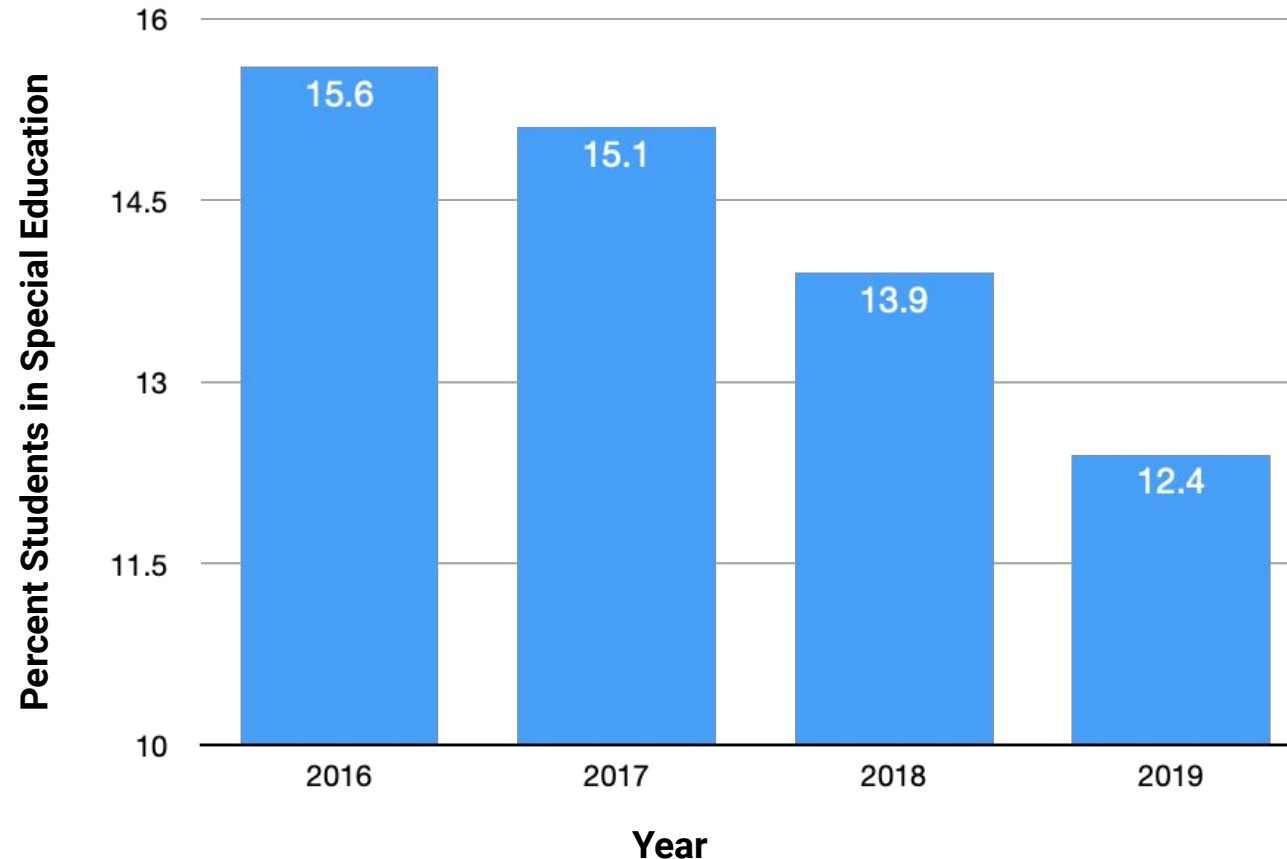
When **Tier 1** is weak, lots of students look like they need intervention.



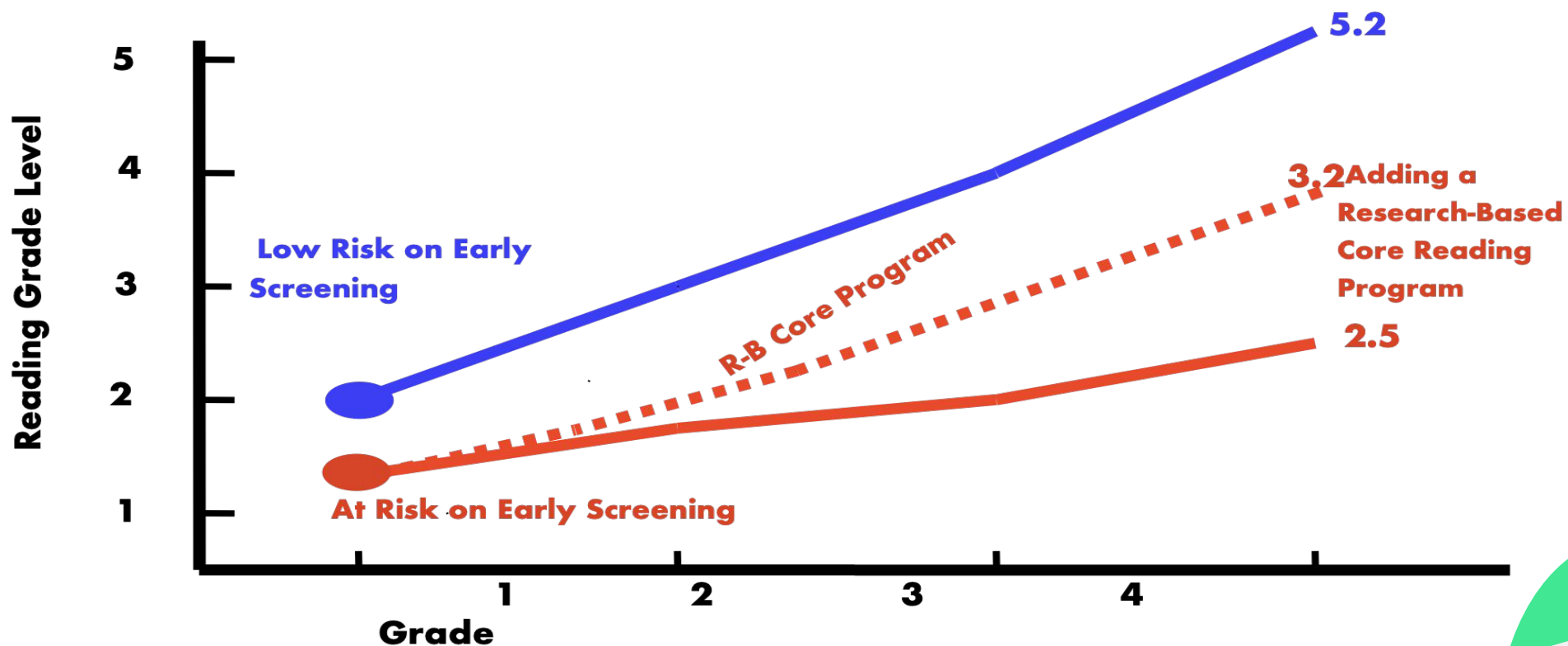


# Agree or Disagree?

When **Tier 2** is weak, lots of students look like they need Tier 3 or special education.



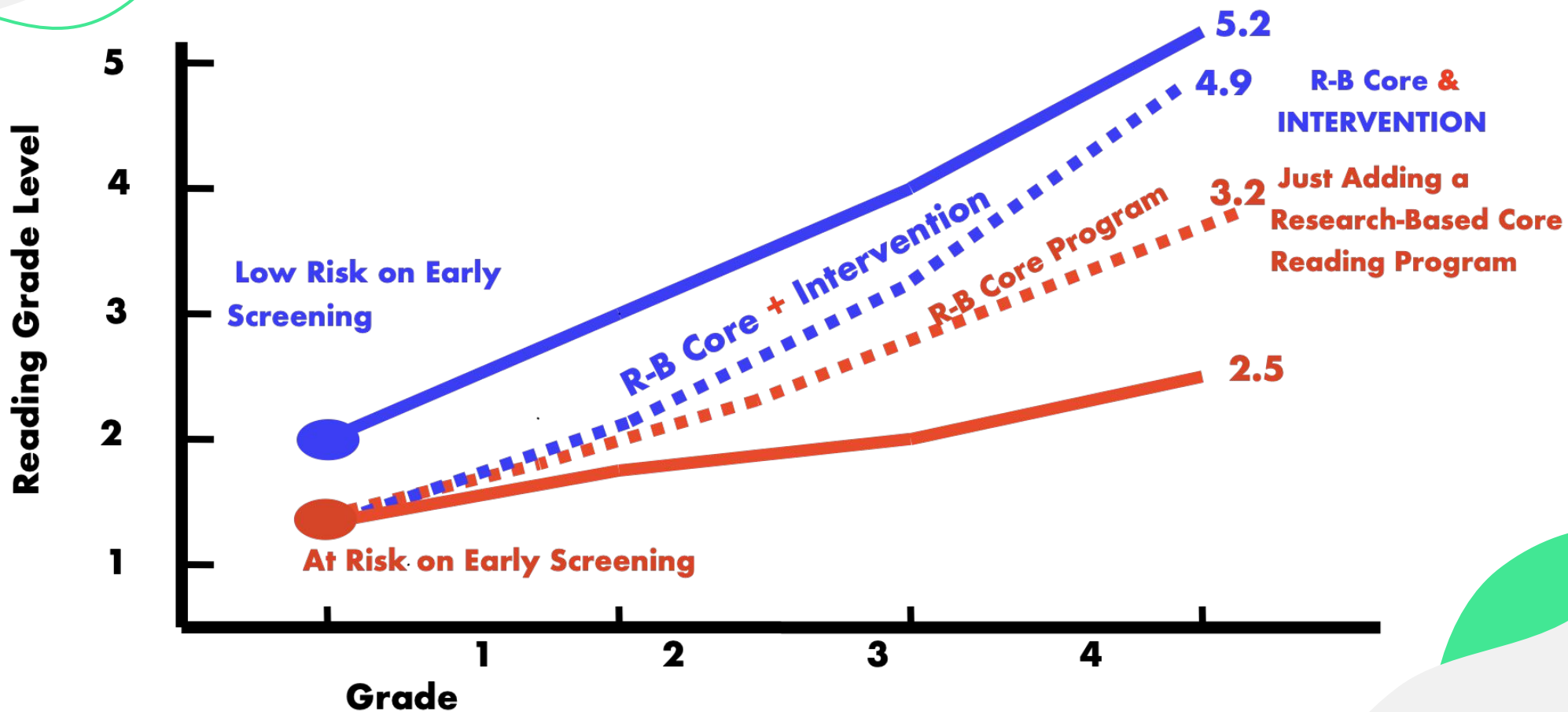
# MTSS Reading



Torgesen, J.K. (2001). The theory and practice of intervention: Comparing outcomes from prevention and remediation studies. In A.J. Fawcett and R.I. Nicolson (Eds.), *Dyslexia: Theory and Good Practice*. (pp. 185-201). London: David Fulton Publishers. Slide courtesy of W. Alan Coulter. <http://www.monitoringcenter.lsuhs.edu>

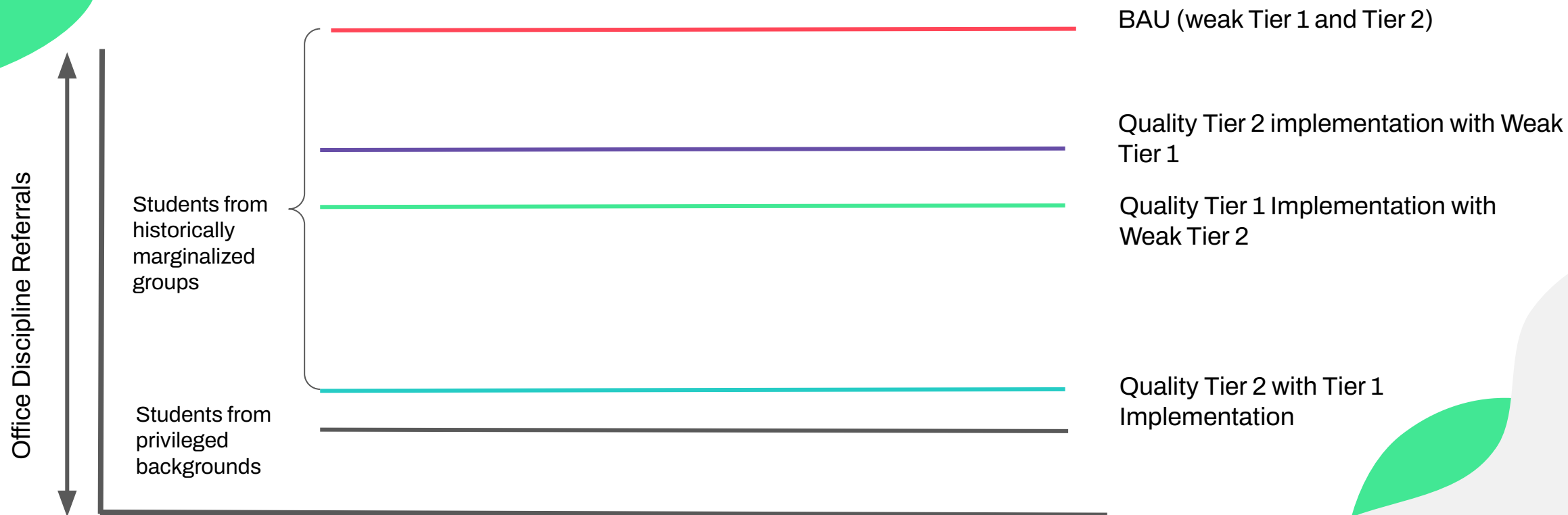
# MTSS Reading

## Effects of R-B Core & Intervention



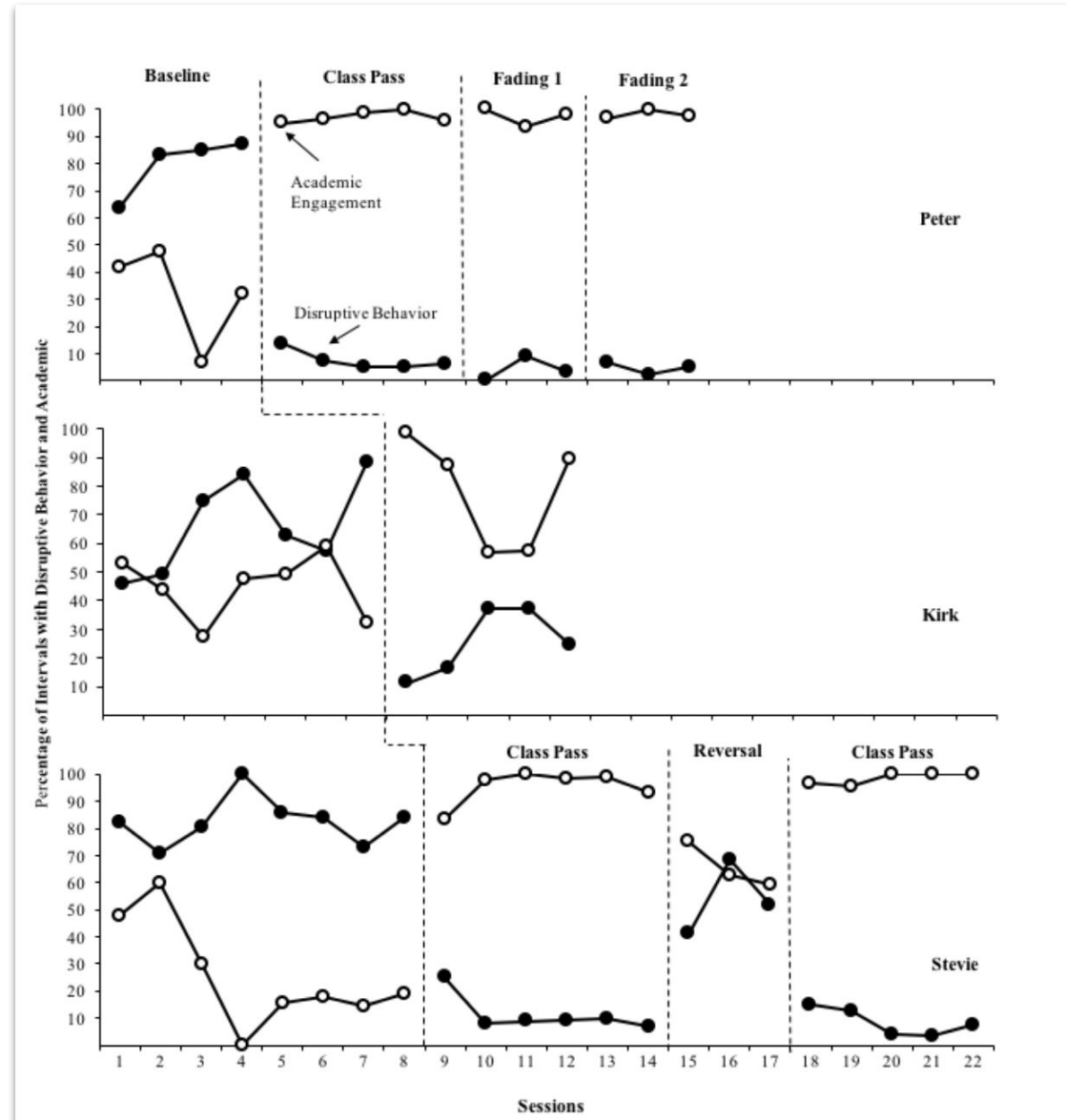
Torgesen, J.K. ( 2001). The theory and practice of intervention: Comparing outcomes from prevention and remediation studies. In A.J. Fawcett and R.I. Nicolson (Eds.). Dyslexia: Theory and Good Practice. (pp. 185-201). London: David Fulton Publishers. Slide courtesy of W. Alan Coulter <http://www.monitoringcenter.lsuhsu.edu>

# MTSS Behavior

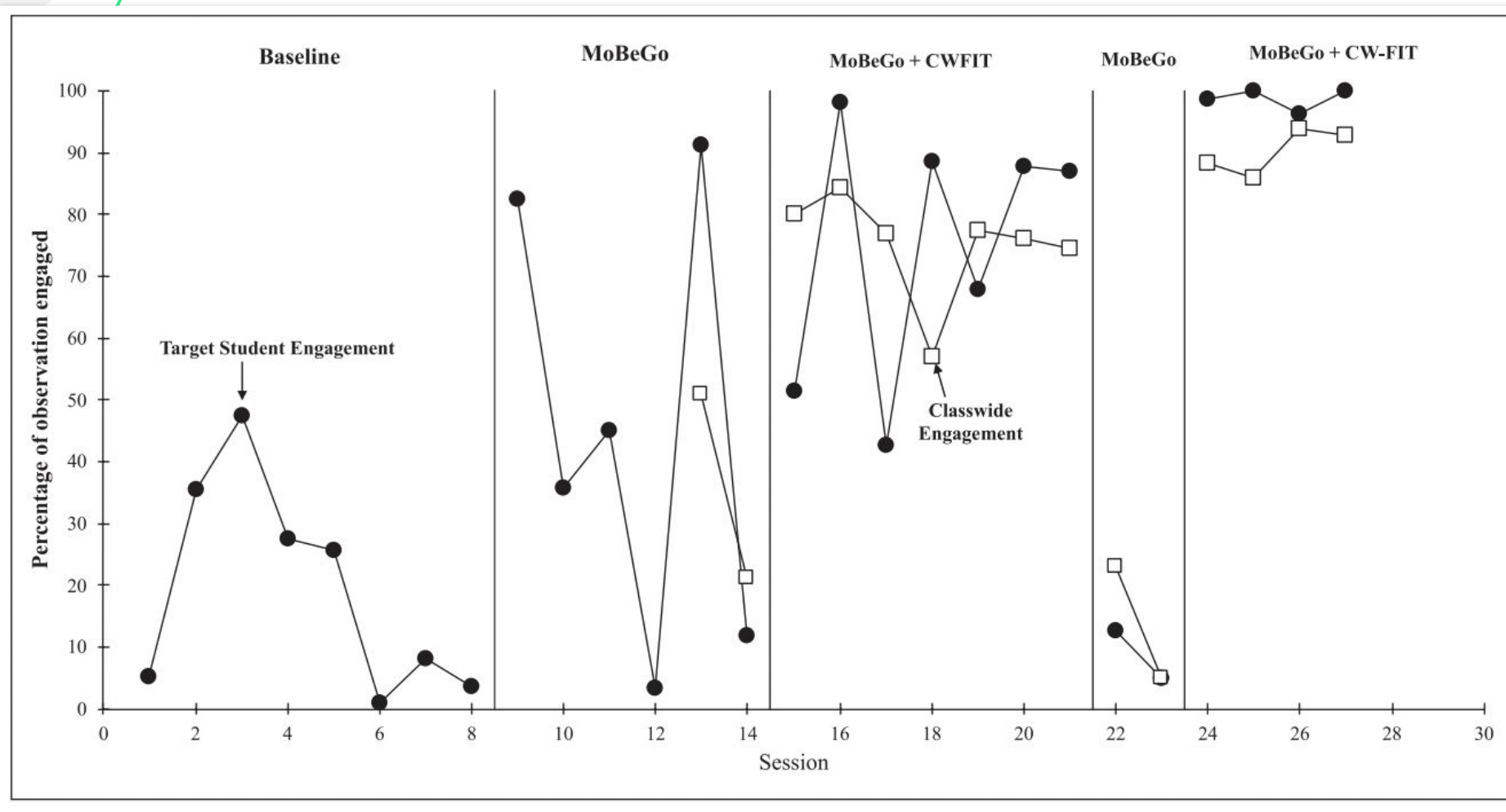




# MTSS Behavior



# MTSS Behavior



**Based on the data  
shared, why is it  
important to move on  
both Tier 1 and Tier 2  
fronts simultaneously?**



**How do you define  
Tier 1 ?**





# Every Student + Holistic Needs + All Hands on Deck

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## Tier 1



# Purposes of Tier 1

## PREVENT

**Prevent  
difficulties or  
problems from  
emerging in  
the first place**

## PROMOTE

**Promote  
access to  
experiences  
that optimize  
and enhance  
success-enab  
ling factors**

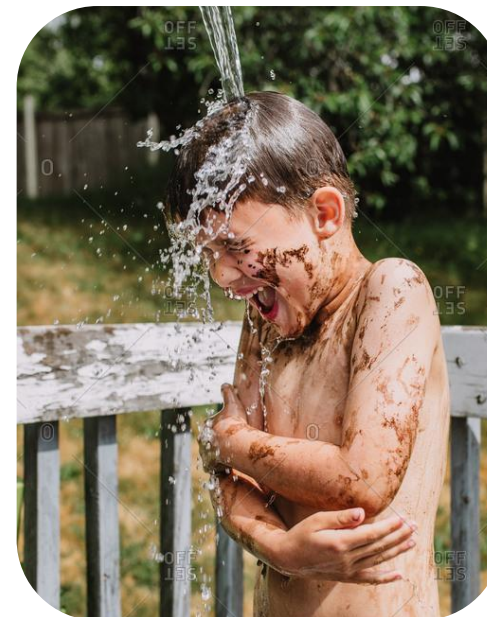
## ENABLE

**A solid  
foundation  
that enables  
more intensive  
interventions  
to work**



# Dirty Pond Analogy

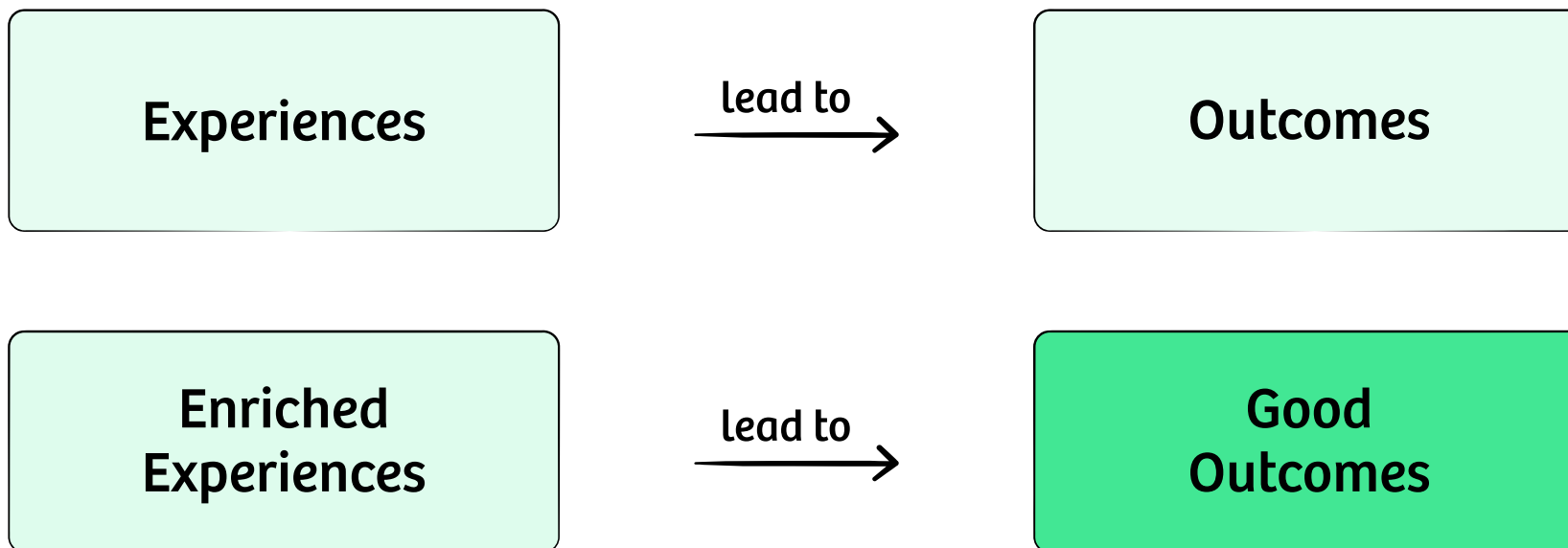
Tier 1



Return to Tier 1



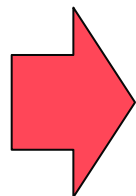
# Tier 1 Enriched Experiences





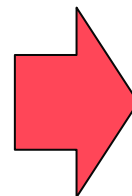
### SYSTEMS OF SUPPORT

Supports that  
enable  
educators to  
learn, improve,  
and sustain  
effective  
practices



### PRACTICES

Intentional and  
consistent  
behaviors that  
create access  
to enriched  
experiences  
that lead to  
outcomes



### OUTCOMES



**Well-Being**



**Belonging**



**Engagement**

# Ingredients of Tier 1 Recipe

## Tier 1 Recipe

1. Environment
2. Relationships
3. Teaching & Learning
4. Purpose & Agency



## OUTCOMES



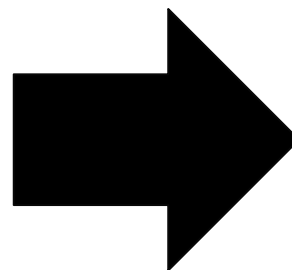


# Environment



# Environment

**Unsafe  
Unpredictable  
Reactive  
Exclusionary**



**Safe  
Predictable  
Proactive  
Inclusive**



# Core Environment Practices

**Establish Norms & Routines**

Teach & Model

**Precorrect & Prompt**

Actively Supervise

**Recognize & Acknowledge**

Progressively Respond (restorative)



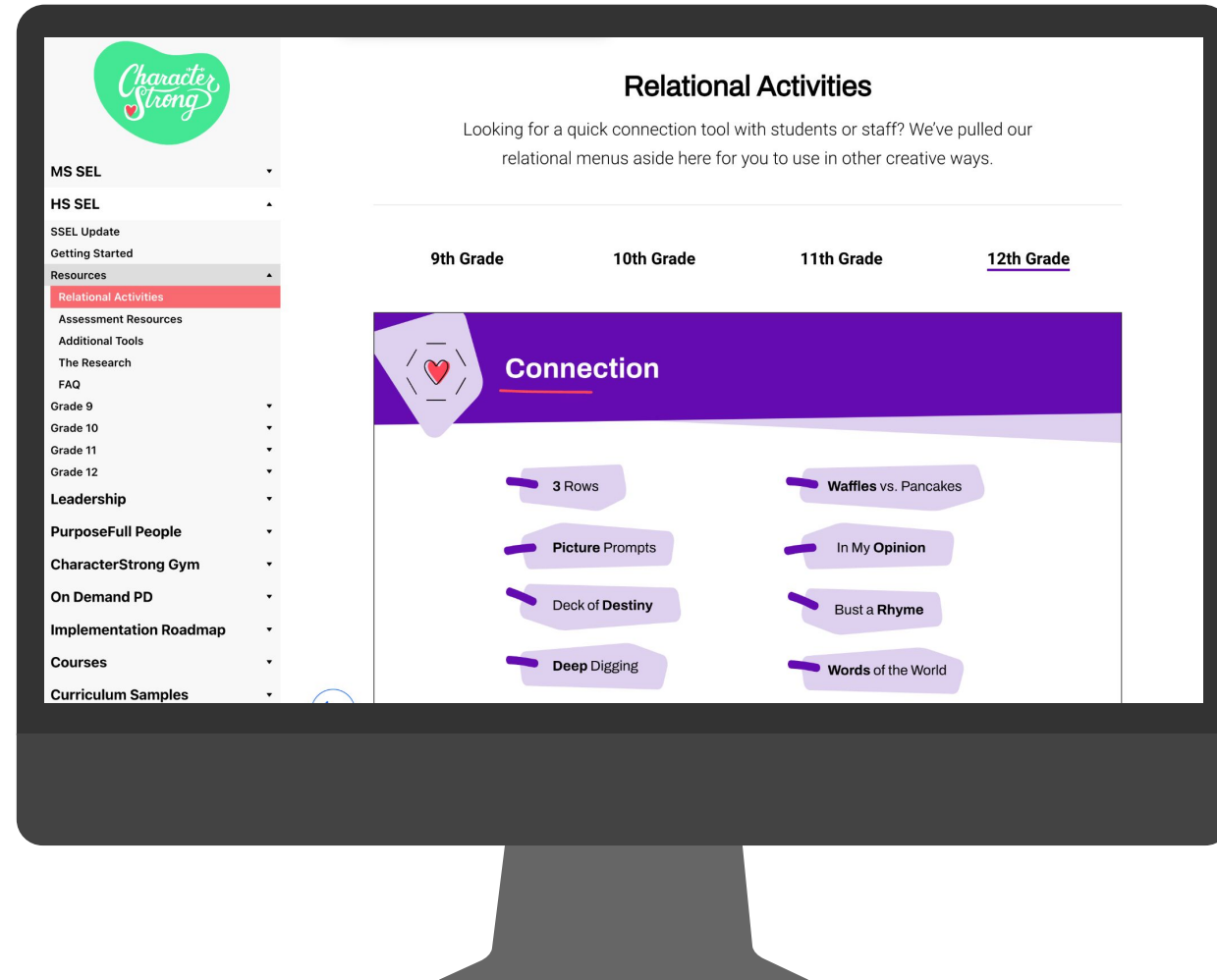




# Relationships



# Relationship Practices



# Relationship Practices

## Great Educators **S.E.R.V.E.**

**Start** Intentionally with 4 at the Door Plus 1 More  
**Engage** Relationally with Temperature Checks  
**Respond** with Empathy through Community Agreements  
**Values** Practiced Consistently  
**Exit** Intentionally





# Teaching & Learning



# Core T&L Practices

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**Opportunities to Respond**

Interspersing Choice

**First-Then Sequences**

Connecting to Lived Experience

**Collaboration**

Application & Generalization

**Connecting to Lived Experience**



# Core T&L Curriculum

## Academic

- Literacy
- Math
- Science
- Other subjects

## Quality Curriculum

Low Burden, High Impact

Grounded in Research

Life Relevant Content

Representative

Standards/Outcomes  
Aligned

## Social, Emotional, Character

- Self-Awareness
- Self-Management
- Relationship Skills
- Social Awareness
- Responsible  
Decision Making







# Purpose & Agency



# Core Purpose & Agency Practices

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## **Goal Setting with Problem-Solving**

Activating Student Voice

## **Future Possible Selves**

Providing Choice

## **Project-Based Learning**

Knowing the 'Why'



# What is EARLY INTERVENTION?



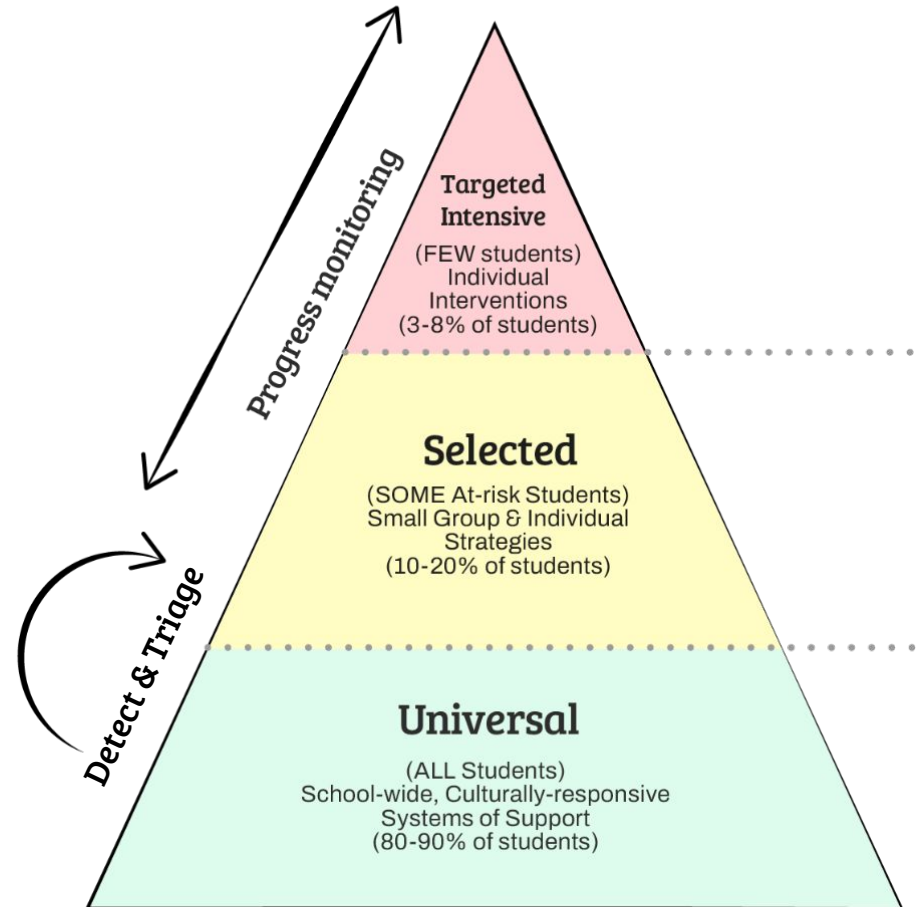
# All students are in Tier 1

How do we detect students who might need early intervention and whether early intervention is even needed?



**What are the bridging  
practices between  
Tier 1 and Tier 2?**



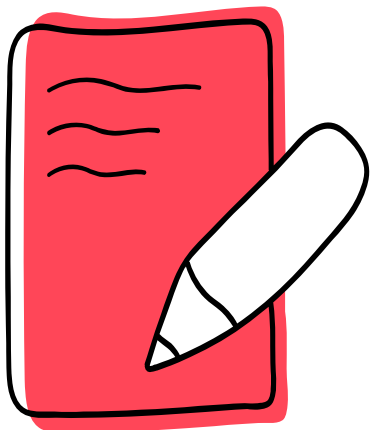






# Detect and Triage

## Checklist



### Prepare

☐

Proactive Detection: Selection, Planning, & Decision Rules

☐

Estimate Tier 2 Capacity Based on Resources

☐

Develop a Triage Process based on Capacity & Student Need

### Enact

☐

Gathering & Summarizing Data To Create an Initial List

☐

Applying Triage Process to Rule-In or Rule-Out Students



# Proactive Detection

Information gathering process to activate early, timely intervention as close to the time when a student's social, emotional, and behavioral need emerges.

- ✓ Systematic process of identifying students who may need intervention
- ✓ Establishes the Base Rate of Need in a school (# and % of students)
- ✓ Influenced by the quality of Tier 1 implementation
- ✓ Data do not mean you have to implement Tier 2



# Triage

A prioritization process of assigning care based on student need and capacity of resources

Is the student's need symptomatic of not receiving sufficient Tier 1 support?



**Rule-Out** (Support Tier 1)

Is the student receiving sufficient Tier 1 support and/or is the student's need significant enough to warrant Tier 2?



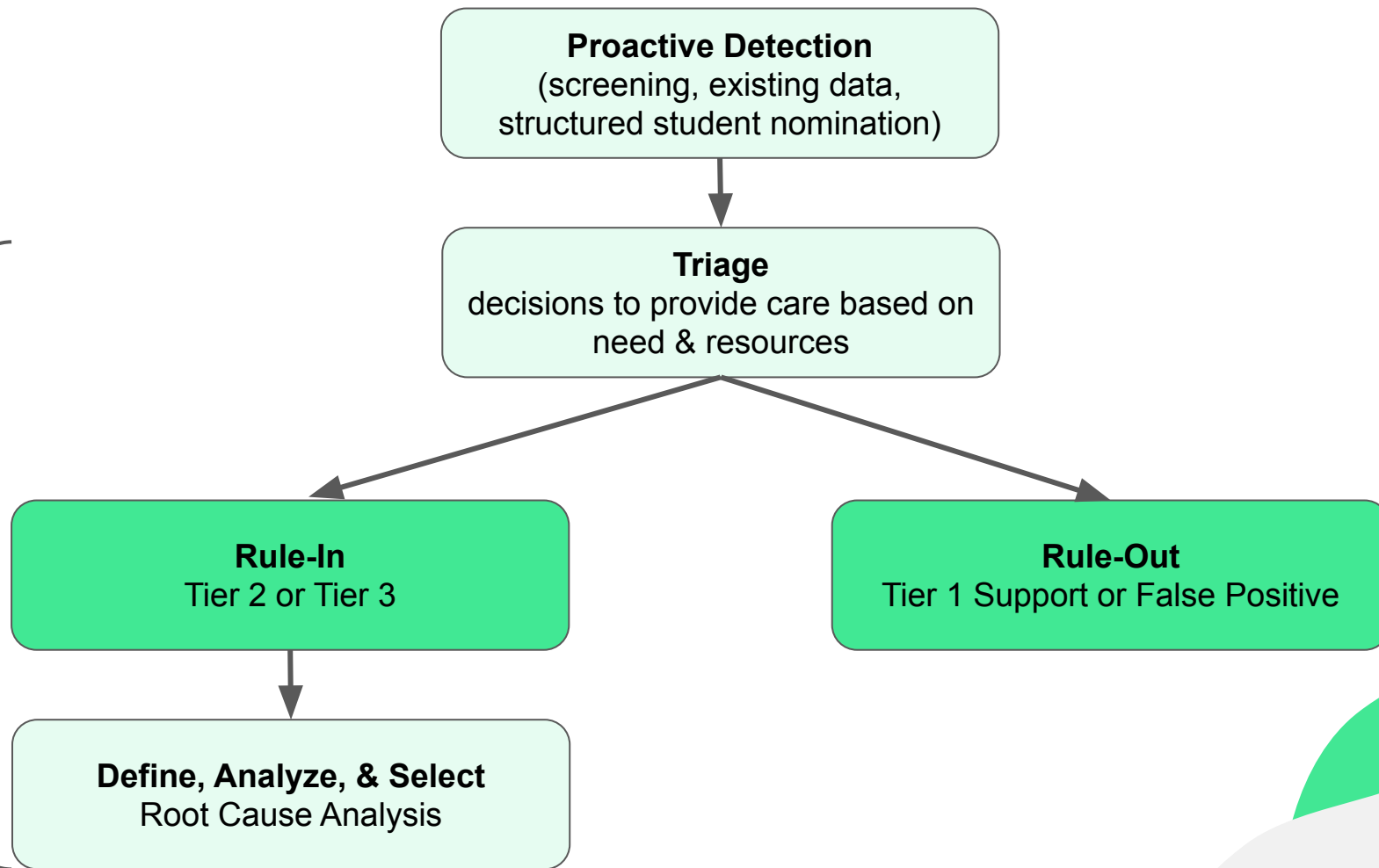
**Rule-In** (Tier 2 support)



# Detection & Triage

## Diagnostic Assessment

Information  
gathering to  
information best  
course of action



# Two Numbers You Need to Know

## Base Rate

**22% of all students  
who look like they  
need intervention**

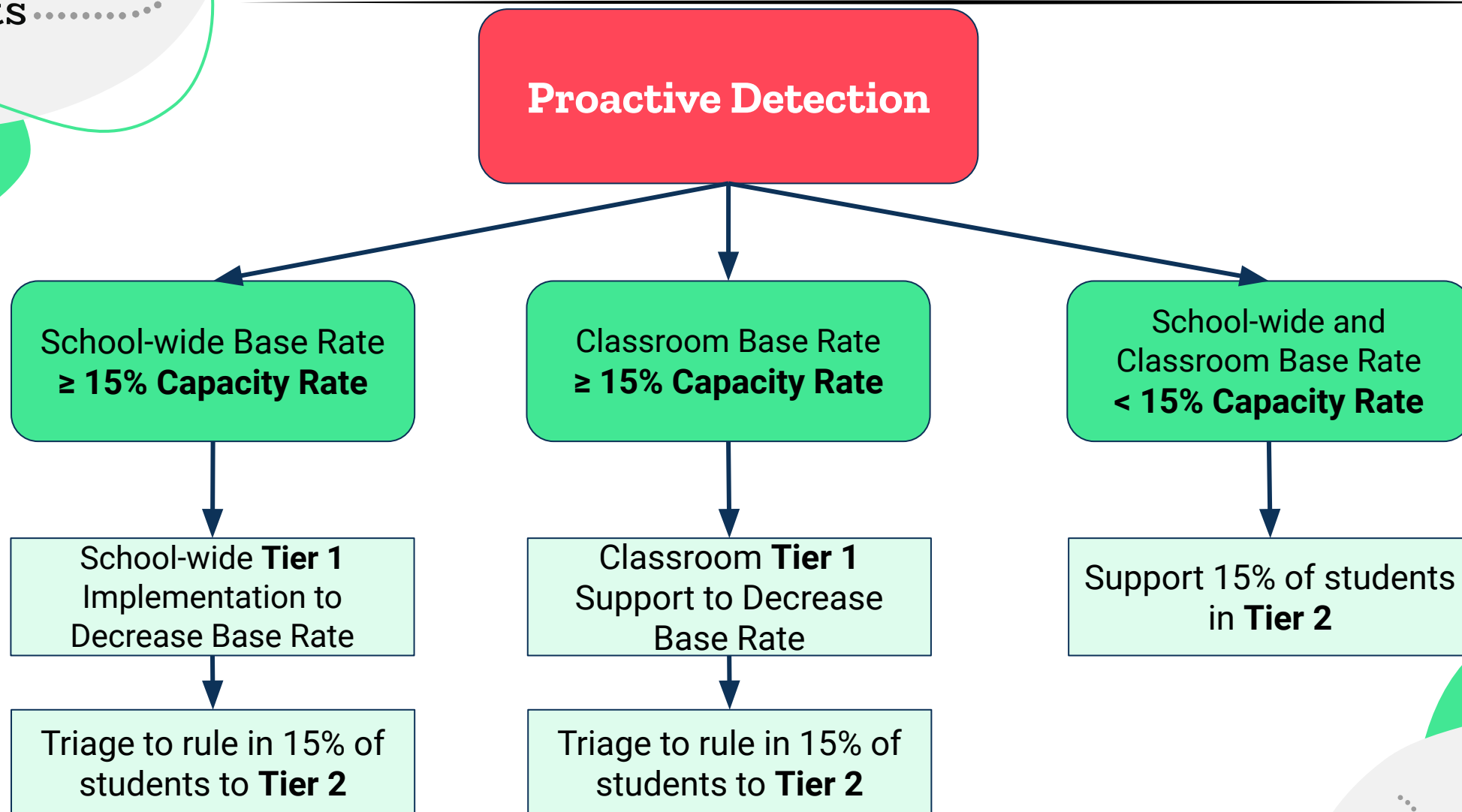
**>**





## Capacity Rate

**12% of students  
who can be  
served in Tier 2**



# When to activate Tier 2?



Decisions	Data-Driven Decision Rules
Going from Tier 1 to Tier 2	
Going from Tier 2 to Tier 1	
Going from Tier 2 to Tier 3	
Going from Tier 1 to Tier 3	



**How do you  
define Tier 2?**



# Tier 2 Definition

**Tier 2** is a coordinated problem-solving process that gets activated to deliver early, timely, and targeted intervention for students with needs for support in addition to Tier 1.



# Tier 2 Supports

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- 1** Inclusive of individual or group-based interventions
- 2** Interventions do not require specialty training or credentials
- 3** Intervention selection/tailoring is informed by root cause data



# CST2

## 5-Step Problem-Solving Process

### Step 1:

Detect & Triage

### Step 2:

Define, Analyze, & Select

### Step 3:

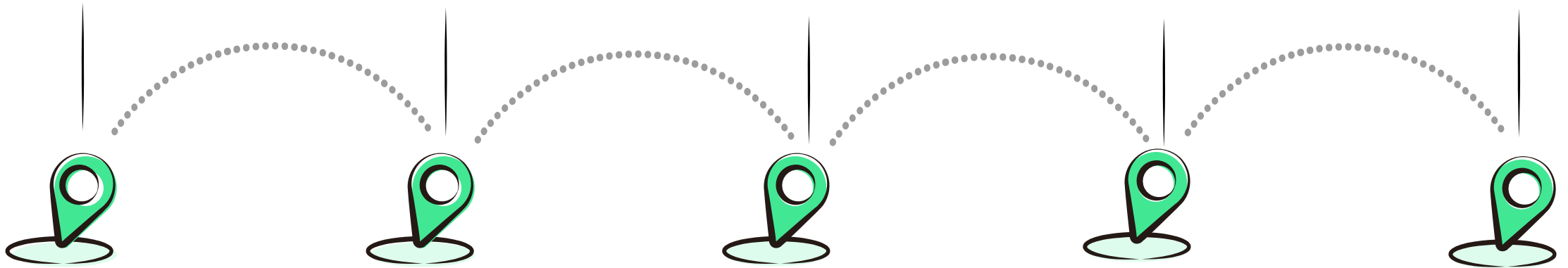
Develop a Plan

### Step 4:

Implement & Monitor Progress

### Step 5:

Review & Decide



## Acquisition Need

### Environment

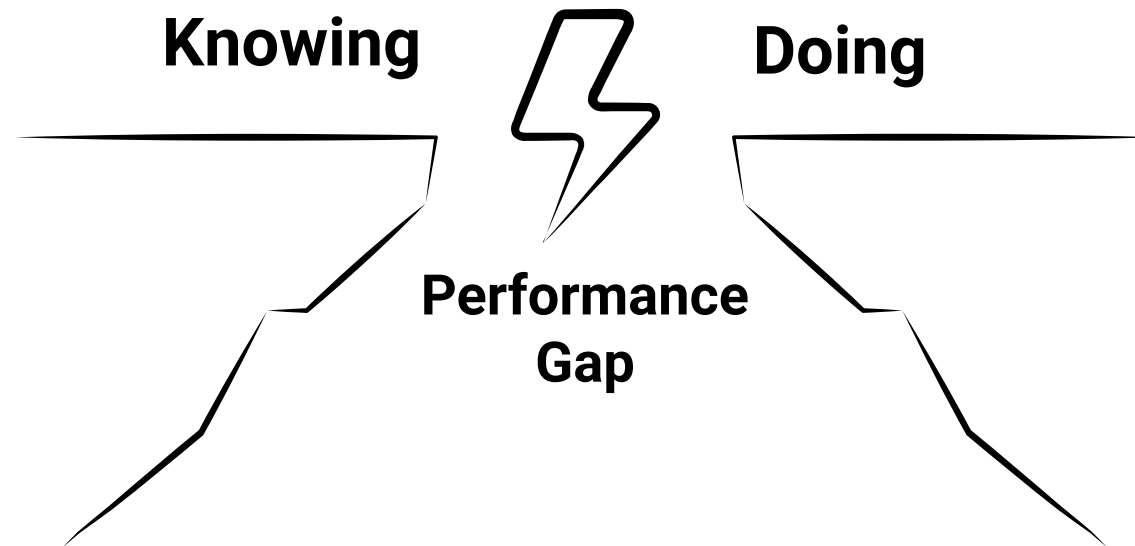
Magnitude of the  
expectations or demands



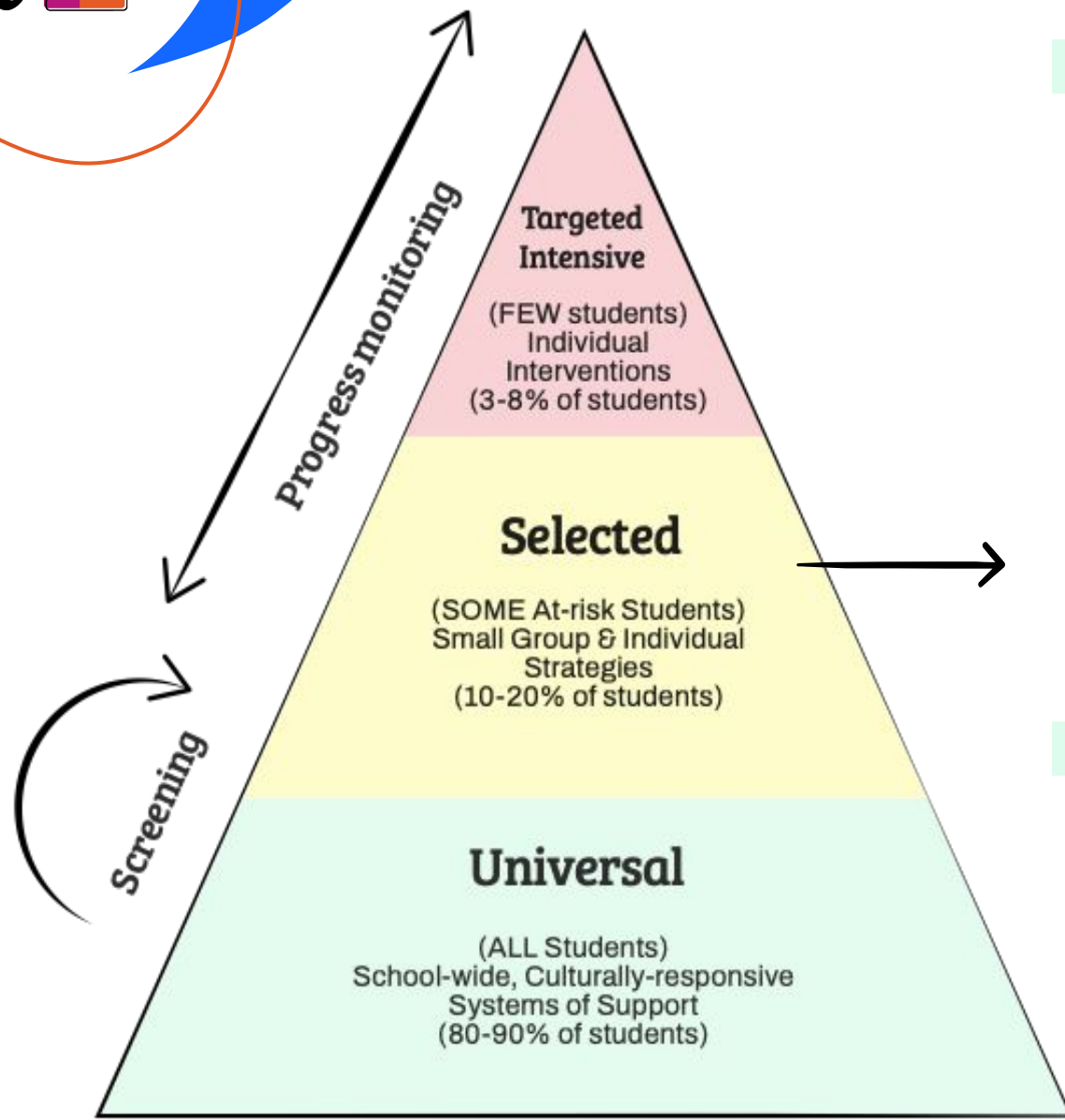
### Student

Knowledge and skills  
currently possessed

# Performance Need



# Tier 2 Targeted Interventions



## Acquisition-Based Interventions

- Emotion Regulation
  - Internalizing Emotions/Behavior
  - Externalizing Emotions/Behavior
- Social Skills
  - Establishing Relationships
  - Cooperation
  - Conflict Resolution
- Executive Functioning
  - Organization
  - Staying Focused
  - Following & Remembering Directions
  - Controlling Impulses

## Performance-Based Interventions

- Structured Daily Mentoring (Check-in/Check-out)
- Behavior Motivational Contract
- School-Family Communication System
- Self-Monitoring
- Precorrection Plan
- Class Pass Intervention



## Upcoming CharacterStrong Events

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**TODAY** // Tier 1 Secondary Demo

**Mar. 6th** // Gym Demo

**Mar. 7th** // Tier 2 Demo

**Mar. 9th** // Tier 1 Elementary & Secondary Demos

**Mar. 15th** // Leadership Demo

**Mar. 14th & 16th** // School Culture Trainings

**Mar. 28th - 30th** // The Whole Child Summit



# CharacterStrong School Culture Training

*Increasing Belonging, Well-Being and  
Engagement in Classrooms and on Campus*

**Dublin, CA**      March 14

**Anaheim, CA**      March 16



**SCAN ME**

# The **Whole CHILD** Summit

*Conversations Around Mental Health*

**March 28-30th, 2023**

**Register for free:**  
[wholechildsummit.com](https://wholechildsummit.com)



**Dr. Michele Borba**



**Dwight Carter**



**Dr. Loretta Whitson**



**Eric Waldo**



**Beth Houf**



**Dr. Jamie Freeny**



**Dr. Chris Soto**



**Sharon Bradley**



**Gael Aitor**



**Laura Allen**



**Dr. Russell A. Sabella**

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